1: Childs M-6 (1884-1940) 1968 FF13 Miranda FF13

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• 102
361

HABITAT OF THE OVIMBUNDU

AND THEIR POSITION WITH REGARD TO THEIR NEIGHBOURS

Heavy continuous line indicates elevation of 1,500 metres (4,920 ft.).

Broken line indicates limits of Umbundu territory.

○ Leading capital villages (sobados). ■ Portuguese presidios.

[facing p. 1]

1: Chile 14-6 (1934-1940) 1940 FF 13 Libreville FF 13

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[Facing p. 9]

1: Childs M-5 (1924-1940) 1949 FP13 Mbundu FP13

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631
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TRIBAL DIVISIONS AND HISTORY OF THE OVIMBUNDU

Heavy continuous line indicates elevation of 1,500 metres (4,500 ft.).

Broken lines indicate Umbundu political boundaries.

⊙ Principal capital towns (*olombale*) numbered 1 to 14.

1a, 1b, 1c, 1d, 1e, 1f, 1g, 1h, tributaries of Bailundu; 2a, tributaries (Ngangela) of Viye; 3a, tributaries of Ngalangi; 3s, tributary of Civaka; 4a, tributary of Wambu.

Portuguese presidios with dates of founding (numbered I—XIV).

[Facing p. 167]

2:McCulloch E-4(1945-51)1952 FP13 Mbundu FP13

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THE OVIMBUNDU OF ANGOLA
NDONGO
BANGALA
LUNDA
LUPOLO
CUBALA
SORGO
ATLANTIC OCEAN
SANGA
CROKWE
BAILUNDU
WAMBU
BAILUNDU
BAILUNDU
BAILUND

THE OVIMBUNDU OF A
The area of the Ovimbundu is shown thus
Other tribes indicated thus SONGO
Approximate boundary of plateau
Railways
Luanda
15
16
CISAMA
LUPOLO
CIPALA
NDONGO
(KIMBUNDO)
BANG
12°
End Map (a)

VIMBUNDU OF ANGOLA
of the Ovimbundu is shown thus
indicated thus SONGO
boundary of plateau
BANGALA
DONGO
KIMBUNDO)

End map (b)

● 107

ATLANTIC OCEAN
Lobito
Benguela
CISANJI
ESELE
New Rodondo
MBUTI
ESELA
NAMBA
SANGA
CENG
BAILUNDU
NGALANGA
OVIMBUNDU
OVIMBANDA
OVIBOKO
CUANDO
CUANZA

End Map (c)

SONGO
SANGA
CHOKWE
BAILUNDU
Nalulu
Kaluvale
Pine
Lwando
Kwanza
11
12
13

End Map (F)

2: McCulloch E-4 (1945-51) 1953 FP13 Mbunda FP13

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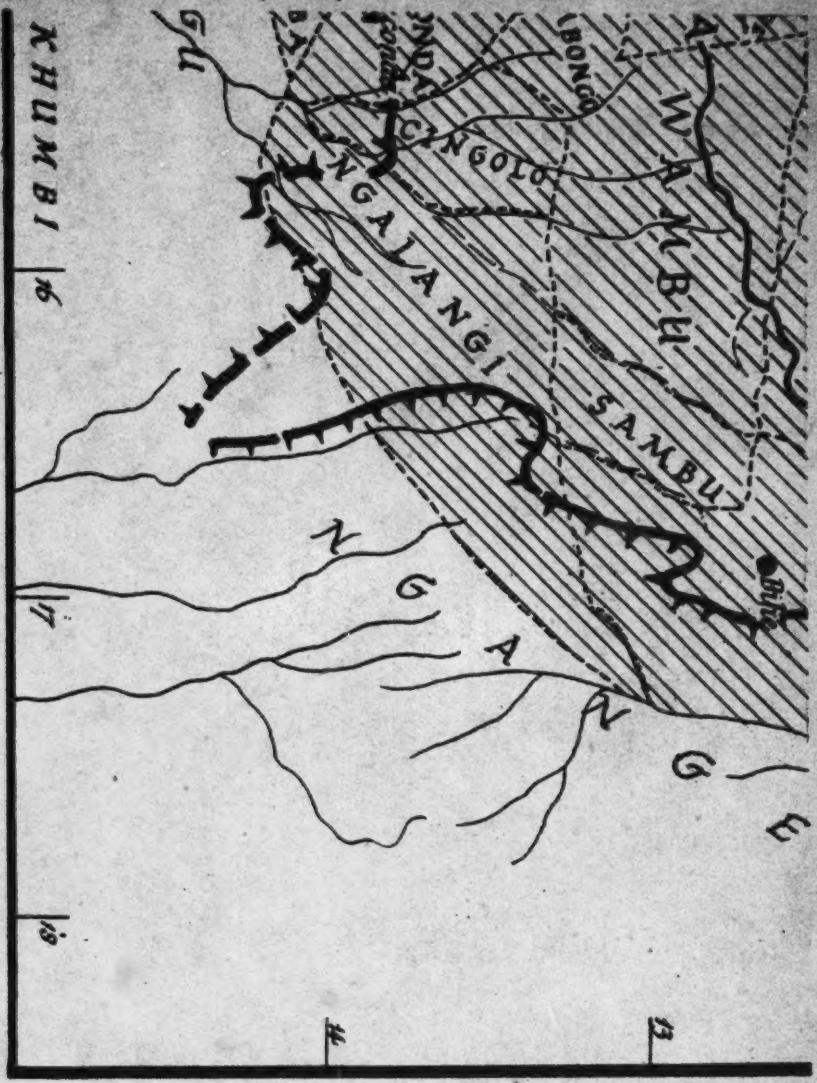
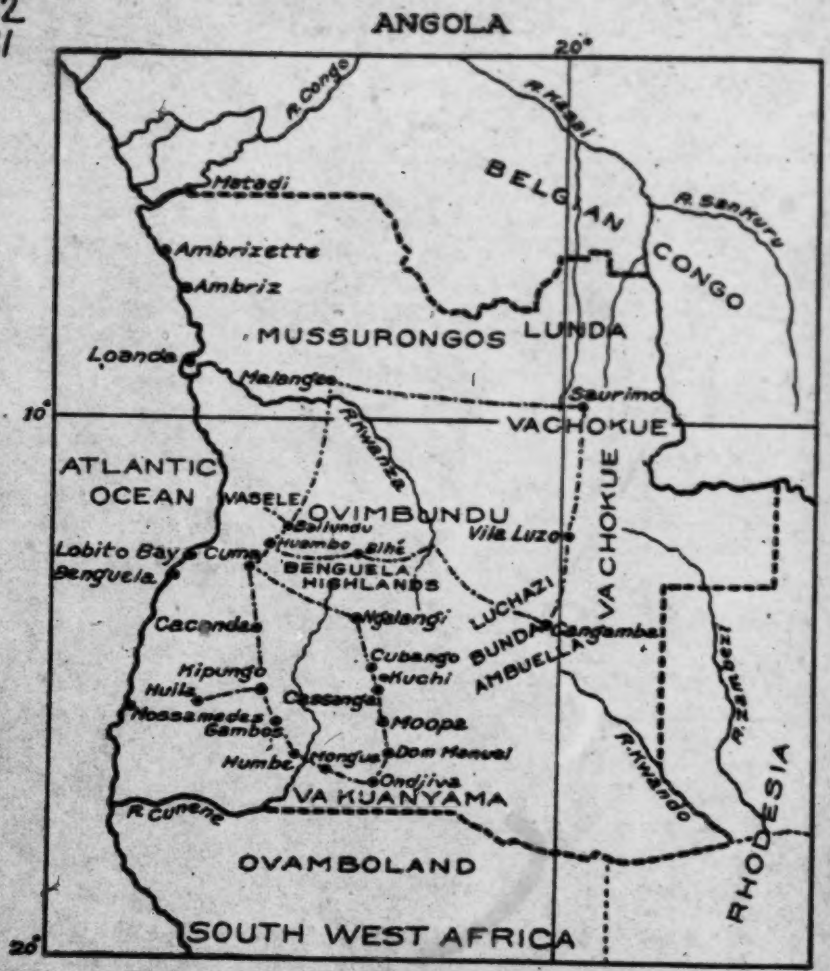
2: McCulloch E-4 (1945-51) 1952 FP13 Mbundu FP13

● 102



End Map (d)

102
131



MAP SHOWING ROUTE OF EXPEDITION
Scale: 1 inch = 220 miles; —— Indicates route

[Facing p. 87]

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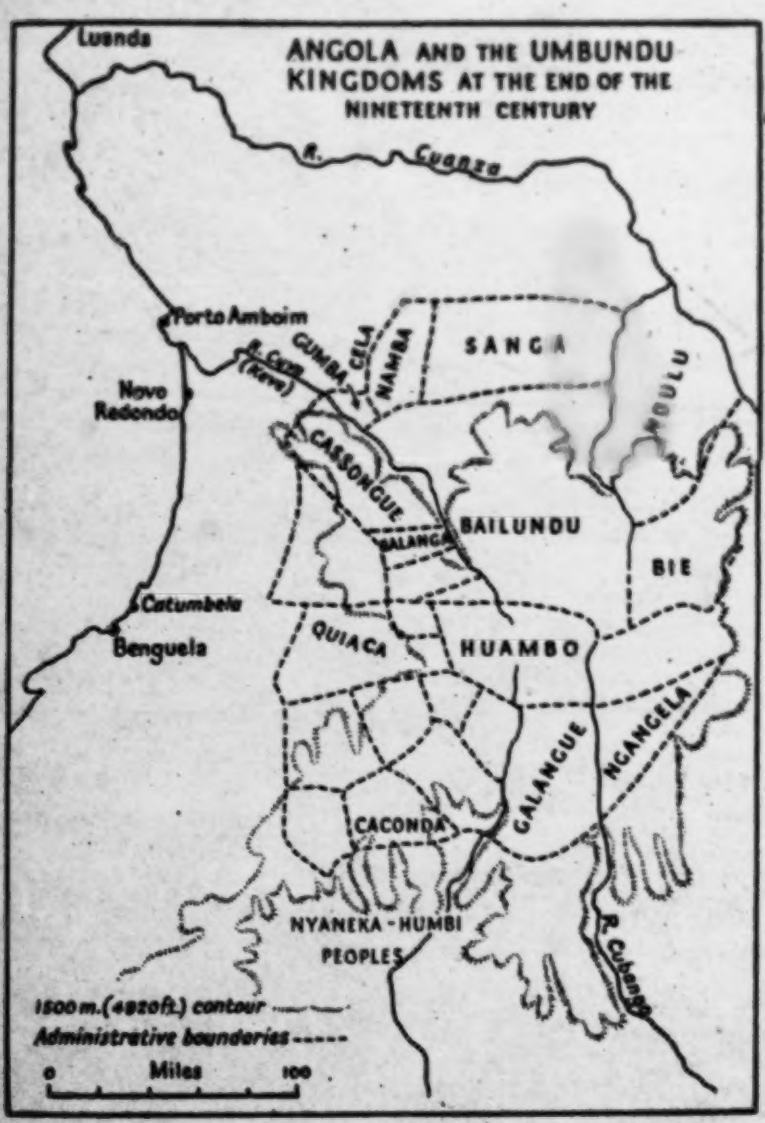
131
631



Adapted from the map facing page 167 in Childs' *Umbundu Kinship and Character.*

6:Edwards E-5 (1955-1956)1962
FP13 Mbundu FP13

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